

## **Criminal and Civil Justice Appropriations Committee**

## Tuesday, January 19, 2010 1:00 PM – 5:00 PM 102 HOB - Reed Hall

**Meeting Packet** 

Larry Cretul Speaker

Sandra Adams Chair



## AGENDA Criminal & Civil Justice Appropriations Committee January 19, 2010 1:00 p.m. – 5:00 p.m. 102 HOB – Reed Hall

- I. Call to order/Roll Call
- II. Opening Remarks
- III. Welcome/Introductions
- IV. Dept of Juvenile Justice: Status Report on Food Service In-Sourcing Jason Welty, Director of Legislative Affairs
- V. Office of Economic and Demographic Research: Criminal Justice Estimating Conference and Impact Conference update Kathy McCharen
- VI. Budget Prioritization Exercise
- VII. Budget Workshop
- VIII. Closing Remarks and Adjournment

Office of Economic & Demographic Research

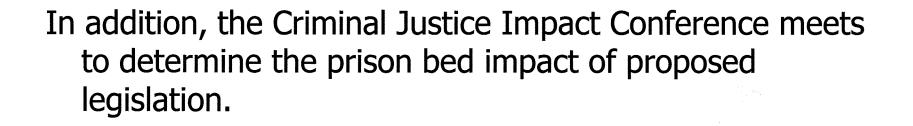
## Results of the September 29, 2009 Criminal Justice Estimating Conference

Office of Economic and Demographic Research, January 19, 2010

Criminal Justice Estimating Conference will typically meet three times a year to "develop official information relating to the criminal justice system, including forecasts of prison admissions and population...for the state planning and budgeting system."

Projections are usually based on current law/current administration.

Principals include staff from the House and Senate, the Governor's Office of Planning and Budgeting, and the Legislature's Office of Economic and Demographic Research.



Proposed legislation which creates new felony offenses or increases the penalty for existing offenses may impact the number of prison beds that are needed.

Alternatively, proposed legislation which creates diversion programs or reduces the penalty for existing offenses may impact the number of prison beds that are needed (fewer beds).



CJEC met on April 30<sup>th</sup> and on September 29<sup>th</sup>.

April CJEC had projected that FY 09-10 admissions would grow by 4.0% over FY 08-09.

In first two months of the fiscal year, admissions were 6.1% LOWER than in the same period in the last fiscal year.

## August 2009 end-of-month population was 1,134 LOWER than projected in April

## Clearly, the April projections of admissions and population were too high.

## September's CJEC projected prison admissions compared to April CJEC :

- 2,793 for FY 09-10
- 4,543 for FY 10-11
- 5,571 for FY 11-12

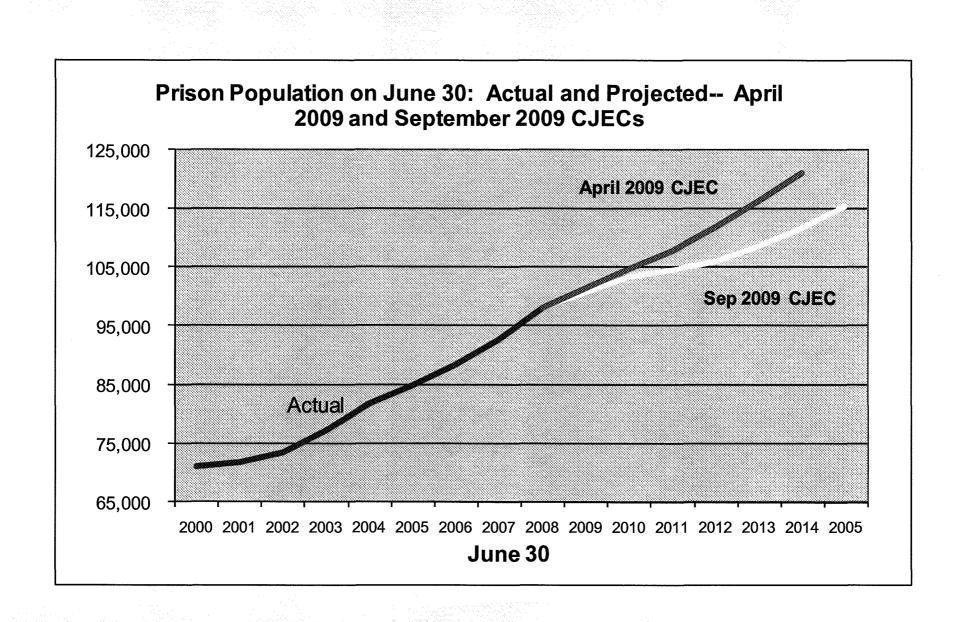
## FY 09-10 admissions projected to be **39,445**

## September's CJEC projected prison population compared to April CJEC:

June 30<sup>th</sup> prison population:

- 1,396 for FY 09-10
- 3,274 for FY 10-11
- 5,722 for FY 11-12

## June 30, 2010 prison population projection 103,410



Why were projections lowered?

**Review of criminal justice indicators suggest that trends first observed in 2008 are continuing.** 

These trends will result in smaller numbers of new commitments coming to prison than previously anticipated.

## In addition, legislative changes passed in CS/SB 1722 are expected to result in fewer new commitments:

## Criminal Code changes for persons scoring 22 or fewer points

## Pilot diversion program

## Indicators

## Crime Trends

## Judicial System Trends

## Technical Violators

# Year-and-a Day Sentences

## Indicator 1—Crime Trends Six-Month Uniform Crime Report – January through June

**TOTAL INDEX CRIMES** 

Change from

		Change nom
		prior year
2001	439,331	1.2%
2002	442,604	0.7%
2003	436,882	-1.3%
2004	426,702	-2.3%
2005	412,743	-3.3%
2006	411,608	-0.3%
2007	427,646	3.9%
2008	434,563	1.6%
2009	400,067	-7.9%

## **Crime Trends by Type of Crime** Six Month Uniform Crime Report: January - June

## **VIOLENT CRIME**

## NON-VIOLENT CRIME

		Change from prior year		Change	from prior year
2001	63,776	2.5%	375,555		
2002	62,770	-1.6%	379,834		1.1%
2003	61,699	-1.7%	375,183		-1.2%
2004	61,345	-0.6%	365,357		-2.6%
2005	61,737	0.6%	351,006		-3.9%
2006	63,712	3.2%	347,896		-0.9%
2007	65,011	2.0%	362,635		4.2%
2008	63,421	-2.4%	371,142		2.3%
2009	57,253	-9.7%	342,814		-7.6%

## System Tends Lndicator

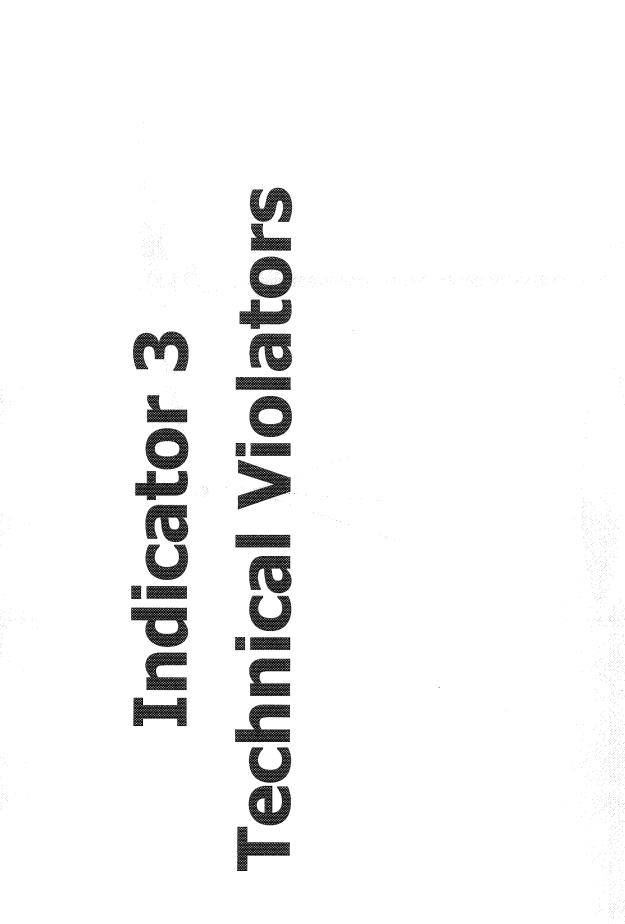


## RECENT TRENDS IN FELONY FILINGS AND GUILTY DISPOSITIONS

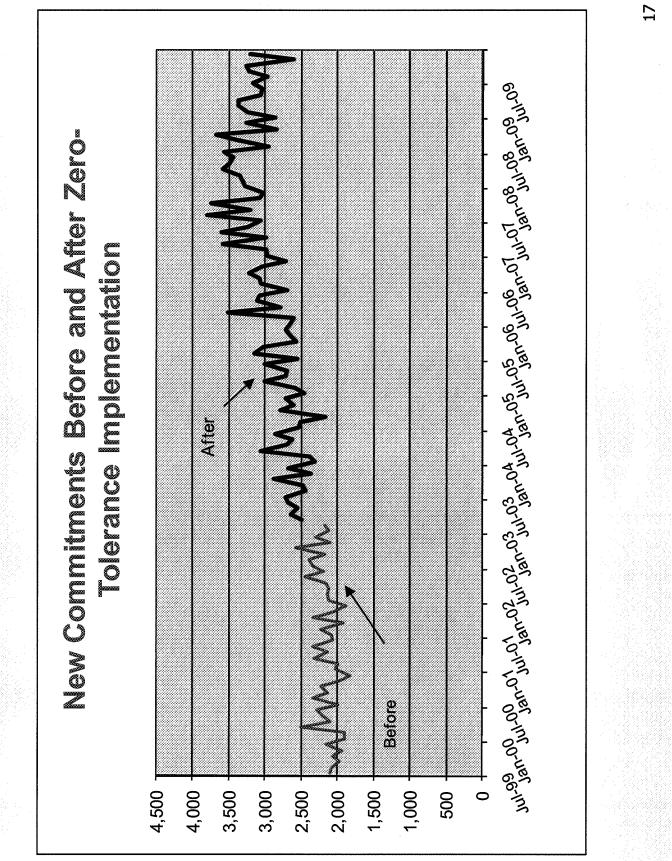
	Felony	Filings	Guilty Di	spositions
		Percent		Percent
	Number	Change	Number	Change
2000	186,086		138,884	
2001	184,571	-0.8%	142,907	2.9%
2002	184,295	-0.1%	143,253	0.2%
2003	187,379	1.7%	147,707	3.1%
2004	194,863	4.0%	151,544	2.6%
2005	208,540	7.0%	159,007	4.9%
2006	220,061	5.5%	171,039	7.6%
2007	229,694	4.4%	184,002	7.6%
2008	222,926	-2.9%	186,161	1.2%
Jan-Jun 2008 <sup>1</sup>	118,276		98,430	
Jan-Jun 2009	101,848	-13.9%	83,393	-15.3%

## <sup>1</sup> From September 2008 SRS run

Source: State Court Administrator, Summary Reporting System, (last updated with run done September 2009).







## **Technical Violators to Prison**

		% Change	Technical violators as % of all admissions
FY 02-03	7,898		26.1%
FY 03-04	9,478	20.0%	28.2%
FY 04-05	10,148	7.1%	29.7%
FY 05-06	10,584	4.3%	28.8%
FY 06-07	11,206	5.9%	28.5%
FY 07-08	10,145	-9.5%	24.0%
FY 08-09	8,174	-19.4%	20.4%
Jul - Oct 2008	3,162		22.4%
Jul - Oct 2009	2,562	-19.0%	<b>19.5%</b>



## Sontences Indicato C

## Year-and-a-Day New Commitments by Fiscal Year

		Year-and-a-Day		
		New		
	Total New Commitments	Commitments (Adjusted)	Change	% Change
FY 00-01	25,525	2,371	396	
FY 01-02	25,854	2,263	(108)	-4.6%
FY 02-03	28,658	2,887	624	27.6%
FY 03-04	31,638	3,667	780	27.0%
FY 04-05	31,964	4,158	491	13.4%
FY 05-06	34,546	5,217	1,059	25.5%
FY 06-07	37,299	6,605	1,388	26.6%
FY 07-08	40,491	6,089	(516)	-7.8%
FY 08-09	38,732	4,777	(1,312)	-21.5%

## Year-and-a-Day New Commitments July through December

		Year-and-a-Day			
	Total New Commitments	New Commitments	Change	% Change	Year and day as percent of total
Jul - Dec 2008	19,742	2,548			12.9%
Jul - Dec 2009	18,489	1,903	(645)	-25.3%	10.3%

## Crime Trends

## Judicial System Trends

## Technical Violators

## Year-and-a Day Sentences

## MONITORING PRISON ADMISSIONS TO THE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS SINCE THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE ESTIMATING CONFERENCE HELD 9/29/2009

	ADMISS	CUMULATIVE OVER/		
MONTH	ESTIMATE	ACTUAL	(UNDER)	(UNDER)
September 2009	3,272	3,368	96	96
October 2009	3,769	3,379	-390	-294
November 2009	3,010	2,708	-302	-596
December 2009 *	3,201	3,324	123	-473
Total	13,252	12,779	% Error:	-3.6%

\*Preliminary

## MONITORING PRISON POPULATION IN THE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS SINCE THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE ESTIMATING CONFERENCE HELD 9/29/2009

	POPUL	ATION	CUMULATIVE OVER/
MONTH	ESTIMATE	ACTUAL	(UNDER)
September 2009	101,125	101,251	126
October 2009	101,786	101,497	-289
November 2009	101,769	101,247	-522
December 2009	101,855	101,437	-418
	-0.4%	Error	



## **For Additional Information**

## Florida Legislature, Office of Economic and Demographic Research

edr.state.fl.us

**Budget Prioritization Exercise** 

## Budget Prioritization Exercise Guidelines

- 1. Each committee will be presented a listing of its state funded programs or services (federal funds will be excluded). The list will include all state funding equal to the base budget in addition to the funding issues listed in Tier I and II of the Long Range Financial Outlook. The listing will detail:
  - a. A description of each service, program, project or funding issue, if not covered through the course of base budget discussion
  - b. An indicator of whether the funding serves as state match or "maintenance of effort" MOE.
  - c. The amount of GR and total trust funds listed separately
  - d. State FTE

## 2. Phase I – Selecting and Ranking the Highest Priorities

- a. Each committee member will be assigned "homework" to select **up to ten percent of the total number of programs, services or funding issues on the committee list as his or her top priorities**.
- b. When selecting priorities, the total value of selections cannot exceed a cap equaling eightyfive percent of the committee's base budget state funds.
- c. Committee staff will provide hard numbers for caps noted in 2a & 2b.
- d. If a member's selection of programs, services or funding issues exceed the dollar value cap provided he or she can fund a percentage of any selection(s) in order to avoid exceeding the cap.
- e. By a deadline selected by the committee Chair, finalized lists should be provided to committee staff directors who will compile a list of all programs, services or funding issues selected.
- f. After lists are compiled, the committee will then rank the selections provided from highest to lowest priority. The prioritization may be used to determine funding decisions. However, there may not be sufficient funds to fully or partially fund all the priorities listed.

## 3. Phase II- Selecting and Ranking the Lowest Priorities

- a. Each committee member will be assigned "homework" to select **no more than fifteen percent** of the number of programs, services or funding issues, as his or her lowest priorities.
- b. These selections should equal no less than fifteen percent of the value of the state funds in the base budget.
- c. Committee staff will provide hard numbers for caps noted in 3a & 3b.
- d. If a member's selections exceed the fifteen percent dollar value, he or she may reduce the value of any selection(s) by percentage(s) necessary to limit the total value of selections to fifteen percent of state funds base budget value.
- e. By a deadline selected by the committee Chair, finalized lists should be provided to committee staff directors who will compile a list of all selections.
- f. After lists are compiled, the committee will then rank the selections provided from highest to lowest priority. The prioritization may be used to determine funding reduction decisions.
- 4. Both phases of the exercise should be complete no later than **Friday, February 19<sup>th</sup> 2010**.

PRIORITY SELECTIONS and CAPS

\$ 4,242,346,193

Criminal & Civil Justice Appropri	ations				Fhonty		=		
Budget Prioritization FY 2010-11	ationio				(Maximum	Partial		0	Base Budget Review
					<u>of 8)</u> Check Y	Funding	0.0	0	
# Department/Program/Entity/Category or	FTE	GR	State Trust	Total	Assumes	(Insert Total	FTE	Total	Packet Page Number
Activity			Funds		100%	Funding %)			Number
1 JUSTICE ADMINISTRATION									
2 Justice Administrative Commission	103.0	10,922,576	874,505	11,797,081			0.00	-	17, 19
3 Civil Commitment Costs		4,029,194	0	4,029,194			0.00	-	20
4 Public Defender Due Process Costs		19,645,299	0	19,645,299			0.00	-	20
5 Child Dependency/Civil Conflict		5,551,694	0	5,551,694			0.00	-	20
6 Criminal Conflict Case Costs		8,676,095	0	8,676,095			0.00	-	21
7 State Attorney Due Process	····	11,280,680	0	11,280,680			0.00	-	21
8 Conflict Dependency Liability		12,222,388	0	12,222,388			0.00	-	21
9 Due Process Contingency Fund		952,054	0	952,054			0.00	-	21
10 Judicial Due Process Costs		12,000,000		12,000,000			0.00	-	See attached.
<sup>11</sup> Guardian Ad Litem	539.0	29,791,830	320,249	30,112,079			0.00	-	17, 23
12 Clerks of Court	0.0	0	451,380,312	451,380,312			0.00	-	17, 25
13 Clerks of Court Operations Corporation	7.0	0	1,734,000	1,734,000			0.00	-	17, 25
14 State Attorneys	5,993.8	309,276,332	53,559,346	362,835,678			0.00	-	17, 26
15 State Attorney Workload Increase		3,100,000		3,100,000			0.00		See attached.
16 Public Defenders	2,757.0	160,766,711	26,742,190	187,508,901			0.00	-	17, 28
<sup>17</sup> Public Defender Appellate	178.0	13,504,432	0				0.00	-	17, 30
18 Public Defender Workload Increase		1,600,000		1,600,000			0.00	-	See attached.
<sup>19</sup> Capital Collateral Regional Counsels	73.0	6,808,841	0	6,808,841			0.00	-	28, 31
20 Regional Conflict Counsels	386.0	34,599,029	1,104,051	35,703,080			0.00	_	18, 33
21 Regional Conflict Counsel Workload Increase		500,000	, <u>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </u>	500,000					
	(Plane)						0.00	-	See attached.
<sup>22</sup> Total	10,036.8	645,227,155	535,714,653	1,180,941,808			0.00	-	
23 STATE COURTS SYSTEM									
24 Supreme Court	119.0	1,697,028	7,460,501	9,157,529			0.00	-	7, 10
25 Office of State Courts Administrator	174.5	148,415	17,296,142	17,444,557			0.00	· <b>-</b>	7, 12
26 District Courts of Appeal	436.0	12,787,294	27,133,252	39,920,546			0.00		8, 15
27 Trial Courts	3,591.0	119,896,107	217,815,998				0.00		8, 18
28 State Courts Due Process Costs			21,067,196	21,067,196			0.00	-	20
29 Workload - New Judges and Support Positions		4,000,000		4,000,000			0.00	-	See attached.
30 Small Co. Courthouses -Capital Outlay Grants		4,100,000		4,100,000			0.00	-	See attached.
31 Judicial Qualif Commission	5.0	916,407	0	916,407			0.00		9, 23
32 Total	4,325.5	143,545,251	290,773,089	434,318,340			0.00	-	
33 DEPT OF LEGAL AFFAIRS/ATTORNEY GEN									
34 Civil Enforcement	601.0	6,003,528	30,994,498	36,998,026			0.00	_	6, 9

PRIORITY SELECTIONS and CAPS

\$ 4,242,346,193

Criminal & Civil Justice Appropria	tions				(Maximum				Base Budget
Budget Prioritization FY 2010-11					<u>of 8)</u>	Partial	0.0	0	Review
# Department/Program/Entity/Category or Activity	FTE	GR	State Trust Funds	Total	Check Y Assumes 100%	Funding (Insert Total Funding %)	FTE	Total	Packet Page Number
35 Constitutional Legal Services	21.5	2,002,135	96,443	2,098,578			0.00	-	6, 12
36 Crim/Civil Litigation Defense	400.5	11,083,086	15,827,397	26,910,483			0.00	-	7, 13
37 Victim Services	90.0	6,270,571	36,036,730	42,307,301			0.00	-	7, 15
38 Executive Direction and Support Services	129.0	6,172,467	5,015,696	11,188,163			0.00	-	7, 17
39 Statewide Prosecution	62.5	4,664,159	527,364	5,191,523			0.00	-	8, 19
40 Florida Elections Commission	14.0	0	1,320,622	1,320,622			0.00	-	8, 21
41 Total	1,318.5	36,195,946	89,818,750	126,014,696			0.00	-	
42 DEPT OF CORRECTIONS									
43 Business Service Centers	298.0	15,093,621	2,246,098	17,339,719			0.00	-	8, 15
44 Executive Direction and Support Services	263.0	25,620,325	5,396,393	31,016,718			0.00	-	8, 16
45 Information Technology	173.5	17,713,967	1,148,820	18,862,787			0.00	-	8, 17
46 Security/Institutional Operations	23,375.0	1,640,704,446	35,389,818	1,676,094,264			0.00	······································	8, 19
47 Community Corrections	3,108.0	203,629,099	0	203,629,099			0.00	-	11, 26
48 PreTrial Intervention	71.0	4,430,182		4,430,182			0.00	-	11, 26
49 Adult Substance Abuse Services	0.0	17,704,663		17,704,663			0.00	_	12, 28
50 Community Facility Operations	0.0	2,816,521		2,816,521			0.00	-	13, 29
51 Health Services	2,792.5	445,358,165	116,000	445,474,165			0.00	-	13, 29
52 Adult Substance Abuse Prevention Services	35.0	2,415,039		2,415,039			0.00	-	13, 32
53 Basic Education Skills	344.0	17,277,607		17,277,607			0.00	-	14, 33
54 Adult Offender Transition/Rehab Support	62.0	7,910,320		7,910,320			0.00	-	14, 34
55 Increased Capacity/Planning Site Acquisition		10,000,000		10,000,000			0.00	-	See attached.
56 Increase in CJEC Prison Population (Operations)	)	49,500,000		49,500,000			0.00	-	See attached.
57 Total	30,522.0	2,460,173,955	44,297,129	2,504,471,084			0.00	-	
58 DEPT OF LAW ENFORCEMENT									
59 Executive Direction	115.0	2,747,710	7,318,079	10,065,789			0.00	-	8, 11
60 Capitol Police	88.0	9,991	6,103,018	6,113,009			0.00		8, 14
61 Crime Lab Services	413.0	35,100,786	3,613,778	38,714,564			0.00		8, 16
62 Investigative Services	596.0	48,693,526	15,177,487	63,871,013			0.00	-	9, 17
63 Mutual Aid/Prevention Services	19.0	1,685,168	31,981	1,717,149			0.00		9, 20
64 Public Assistance Fraud	63.0	2,298,277	95,501	2,393,778			0.00	_	9, 21
65 Information Network Services	116.0	99,071	23,796,634	23,895,705			0.00		10, 22
66 Prevention/Crime Info Services	281.0	776,862	16,511,784	17,288,646			0.00	-	10, 24
67 Criminal Justice Professionalism Program	100.0	129,483	16,369,649	16,499,132			0.00	-	10, 26
<sup>68</sup> Total	1,791.0	91,540,874	89,017,911	180,558,785			0.00		

PRIORITY SELECTIONS and CAPS

\$ 4,242,346,193

Criminal & Civil Justice Appropria Budget Prioritization FY 2010-11	tions				(Maximum of 8)	Partial	0.0	0	Base Budget Review
# Department/Program/Entity/Category or Activity	FTE	GR	State Trust Funds	Total	Check Y Assumes 100%	Funding (Insert Total Funding %)	FTE	Total	Packet Page Number
69 PAROLE COMMISSION									
70 Post-Incarceration Enf/Victim Rights	128.0	8,160,229	0	8,160,229			0.00	-	3 - 5
<sup>71</sup> Total	128.0	8,160,229	0	8,160,229			0.00	-	
72 DEPT OF JUVENILE JUSTICE									
73 Detention	2,103.5	23,599,190	101,355,046	124,954,236			0.00	-	8, 11
74 Shared Detn Costs-Fiscally Constrained Co.		5,800,000		5,800,000			0.00	-	See attached.
75 Aftercare Services/Conditional Release	24.0	26,671,113	1,521,813	28,192,926			0.00	-	8, 13
76 Juvenile Probation	1,406.5	78,261,381	235,556	78,496,937			0.00		8, 14
77 Juvenile Redirections		9,364,831		9,364,831			0.00	-	15
78 Non-Residential Delinquency Rehab	0.0	18,765,949	18,462	18,784,411			0.00		8, 16
79 Executive Direction/Supp	228.5	16,989,593	4,159,557	21,149,150			0.00		9, 17
80 Information Technology	62.5	6,371,072		6,371,072			0.00	-	9, 18
81 Non-Secure Residential Commitment	291.0	132,600,158	681,907	133,282,065			0.00		9, 20
82 Secure Residential Commitment	723.0	70,860,772	1,096,455	71,957,227			0.00	-	10, 22
83 Prevention/ Victim Services	17.0	2,628,823	8,886,359	11,515,182			0.00		10, 25
84 PACE Centers		7,666,517	3,290,514	10,957,031			0.00	-	26
85 Children/Familes In Need of Services		19,127,748	10,277,763	29,405,511			0.00	-	27
86 Prevention/Intervention Program Increases		6,300,000		6,300,000			0.00		See attached.
<sup>87</sup> Total	4,856.0	425,007,147	131,523,432	556,530,579			0.00	-	
							<u>0.0</u>	<u>0</u>	

## KEY BUDGET DRIVERS

## Long Range Financial Outlook Issues Summary Adjusted for New Information FY 2010-11 through FY 2012-13

	FY Recurring	2010-11 NR	Total	Comments
Increase Due Process Costs for Justice Administrative Commission		12.0		This is the estimated cost of cases served exclusively by private attorneys before the creation of the regional conflict counsels in 2007 (criminal conflict liability). The estimate is the average of the last 3 years of appropriations less \$12 million in base.
2 Increase State Attorney Workload Staffing	3.1		3.1	Based on 5 year average of appropriations for workload; i.e., increased caseloads and prosecuting and defending those in the CJ system.
3 Increase Public Defender Workload Staffing	1.6		1.6	Based on 5 year average of appropriations for workload; i.e., increased caseloads and prosecuting and defending those in the CJ system.
Increase Regional Conflict Counsel	0.5	_	0.5	Based on 5 year average of appropriations for workload; i.e., increased caseloads and prosecuting and defending those in the CJ system.
Court System Workload - New Judges and 5 Support Positions	4.0	-	4.0	Based on 10 year average of 16 judges per year at \$250,000 each.
Small County Courthouses - Capital Outlay 6 Grants	_	4.1	4.1	Grant appropriations made available to small counties for renovations/repairs to court facilities. Based on 5 year average of appropriations.
Increased Capacity/Planning and Site 7 Acquisition for DOC facilities	_	10.0		Estimates for construction of new prison beds are based on: 1) CJEC projections for the inmate population, and 2) planned facility capacity reports from the DOC. This \$10M represents planning funds as no bed construction appears necessary under the current CJEC projection.
8 Increase in CJEC Prison System Population	49.5			This issue provides operational funding to accommodate CJEC inmate population projections. The Outlook originally indicated a need for \$84.3M. Based on the declining inmate projection by the Sept CJEC (projected decrease of -1,396), the new need is approximately \$49.5M. This results in a \$34.8M reduction in need.
Shared Detention Cost - Fiscally Constrained Counties for the Department of 9 Juvenile Justice		5.8		Provides funding to cover the state's statutory responsibility to cover the cost of pre-dispositional detention care for fiscally constrained counties. Currently, 29 counties are defined as fiscally constrained counties. Based on 5 year average of appropriations.
Prevention and Intervention Programs for the Department of Juvenile Justice	6.3	-		Provides funding for prevention and victim services programs for prevention and diversion programs statewide. Programs are funded through either contract or competitive grants. Based on 5 year average of appropriations.