

LEGISLATIVE ACTION

Senate House

Comm: WD 04/13/2010

The Committee on Health and Human Services Appropriations (Haridopolos) recommended the following:

Senate Amendment (with title amendment)

Between lines 1405 and 1406 insert:

Section 51. Subsection (5) of section 39.205, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

- 39.205 Penalties relating to reporting of child abuse, abandonment, or neglect.-
- (5) If the department or its authorized agent has determined after its investigation that a report is false, the department shall, with notification to the alleged perpetrator identified as a victim of a false report with the consent of the

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alleged perpetrator, refer the report to the local law enforcement agency having jurisdiction for an investigation to determine whether sufficient evidence exists to refer the case for prosecution for filing a false report as defined in s. 39.01. During the pendency of the investigation, the department must notify the local law enforcement agency of, and the local law enforcement agency must respond to, all subsequent reports concerning children in that same family in accordance with s. 39.301. If the law enforcement agency believes that there are indicators of abuse, abandonment, or neglect, it must immediately notify the department, which must ensure the safety of the children. If the law enforcement agency finds sufficient evidence for prosecution for filing a false report, it must refer the case to the appropriate state attorney for prosecution.

Section 52. Section 39.206, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

- 39.206 Administrative fines for false report of abuse, abandonment, or neglect of a child; civil damages; expungement of false reports.-
- (1) In addition to any other penalty authorized by this section, chapter 120, or other law, the department may impose a fine, not to exceed \$10,000 for each violation, upon a person who knowingly and willfully makes a false report of abuse, abandonment, or neglect of a child, or a person who counsels another to make a false report.
- (2) If the department alleges that a person has filed a false report with the central abuse hotline, the department must file a Notice of Intent which alleges the name, age, and address

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of the individual, the facts constituting the allegation that the individual made a false report, and the administrative fine the department proposes to impose on the person. Each time that a false report is made constitutes a separate violation.

- (3) The Notice of Intent to impose the administrative fine must be served upon the person alleged to have filed the false report and the person's legal counsel, if any. Such Notice of Intent must be given by certified mail, return receipt requested.
- (4) Any person alleged to have filed the false report is entitled to an administrative hearing, pursuant to chapter 120, before the imposition of the fine becomes final. The person must request an administrative hearing within 60 days after receipt of the Notice of Intent by filing a request with the department. Failure to request an administrative hearing within 60 days after receipt of the Notice of Intent constitutes a waiver of the right to a hearing, making the administrative fine final.
- (5) At the administrative hearing, the department must prove by a preponderance of the evidence that the person filed a false report with the central abuse hotline. The administrative hearing officer shall advise any person against whom a fine may be imposed of that person's right to be represented by counsel at the administrative hearing.
- (6) In determining the amount of fine to be imposed, if any, the following factors shall be considered:
- (a) The gravity of the violation, including the probability that serious physical or emotional harm to any person will result or has resulted, the severity of the actual or potential harm, and the nature of the false allegation.

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- (b) Actions taken by the false reporter to retract the false report as an element of mitigation, or, in contrast, to encourage an investigation on the basis of false information.
- (c) Any previous false reports filed by the same individual.
- (7) A decision by the department, following the administrative hearing, to impose an administrative fine for filing a false report constitutes final agency action within the meaning of chapter 120. Notice of the imposition of the administrative fine must be served upon the person and the person's legal counsel, by certified mail, return receipt requested, and must state that the person may seek judicial review of the administrative fine pursuant to s. 120.68.
- (8) All amounts collected under this section shall be deposited into an appropriate trust fund of the department.
- (9) A person who is determined to have filed a false report of abuse, abandonment, or neglect is not entitled to confidentiality. Subsequent to the conclusion of all administrative or other judicial proceedings concerning the filing of a false report, the name of the false reporter and the nature of the false report shall be made public, pursuant to s. 119.01(1). Such information shall be admissible in any civil or criminal proceeding.
- (10) A person who knowingly and willfully makes a false report of abuse, abandonment, or neglect of a child, or a person who counsels another to make a false report may be civilly liable for damages suffered, including reasonable attorney fees and costs, as a result of the filing of the false report. If the name of the person who filed the false report or counseled

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another to do so has not been disclosed under subsection (9), the department as custodian of the records may be named as a party in the suit until the dependency court determines in a written order upon an in camera inspection of the records and report that there is a reasonable basis for believing that the report was false and that the identity of the reporter may be disclosed for the purpose of proceeding with a lawsuit for civil damages resulting from the filing of the false report. The alleged perpetrator may submit witness affidavits to assist the court in making this initial determination.

- (11) Any person making a report who is acting in good faith is immune from any liability under this section and shall continue to be entitled to have the confidentiality of their identity maintained.
- (12) (a) A person against whom a false report of abuse, abandonment, or neglect of a child has been filed may have the false report and all other false information expunged from the files of the Department of Children and Family Services and from files of the court by petitioning a hearing officer of the department to conduct an expunction proceeding. The petition must be filed no later than 180 days after receiving notice that the department or a court has determined that, pursuant to s. 39.205 or this section, another person made a false report against the petitioner. Failure to petition the court within the allotted time constitutes a waiver of the right to a hearing.
- (c) At the expunction hearing, the petitioner must present evidence that another person filed a false report with the central abuse hotline of the department alleging that the petitioner abused, abandoned, or neglected a child.



(d) If the court finds that a person has filed a false report against the petitioner, it shall order the clerk of court to expunge the court file and order the department to destroy all false records filed regarding the petitioner. Thereafter, the person who was the subject of the false report of abuse, abandonment, or neglect of a child and whose file is expunged under this subsection may lawfully deny or fail to acknowledge the information covered by the expunged record.

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138 ======= T I T L E A M E N D M E N T ========== 139 And the title is amended as follows:

Delete line 77

and insert: 141

> may be appropriate candidates for removal; amending s. 39.205, F.S.; requiring that the Department of Children and Family Services or its authorized agent notify the alleged perpetrator identified as a victim of a false report of child abuse, abandonment, or neglect upon referral of its report to the local law enforcement agency having jurisdiction for an investigation to determine whether sufficient evidence exists to refer the case for prosecution for filing such a false report; amending s. 39.206, F.S.; providing that a person against whom a false report of abuse, abandonment, or neglect of a child has been filed is entitled to have the false report and other false information expunded from the files of the Department of Children and Family Services and the court; requiring that the person petition a hearing

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officer of the department to remove the files within a specified period; providing that the petitioner waives the right to a hearing if he or she fails to file the petition within the allotted time; upon a finding that the report was false, requiring that the court order the clerk of court to expunge the court file and the department to destroy all false records filed against the petitioner; providing that the person who obtains the expunction of a false report of abuse, abandonment, or neglect of a child may lawfully deny or fail to acknowledge the information covered by the expunged record; providing