A bill to be entitled

An act relating to digital learning; amending 1002.321, F.S.; requiring the Department of Education to develop an online catalog of available digital learning courses pursuant to 1002.37, 1002.45, and 1003.498; providing specific information for each course and a method for teachers and students to submit evaluative feedback; amending 1002.37, F.S.; clarifying, for home education students, the eligibility verification process for purposes of funding through the FEFP upon course completion; requiring FLVS to provide information in their required report about operations occurring outside the state, as Florida Virtual School Global; amending 1002.45, F.S.; allowing districts to offer part-time virtual instruction for K-12 students for all courses, not just courses measured by an assessment; removing the requirement that a provider locate an administrative office in the state; removing the requirement that the provider employees be residents of the state and requiring such providers to maintain a minimum level of services available to parents and students; establishing provisions by which the Department of Education may conditionally approve providers without prior successful experience in providing on-line courses; creating s. 1002.451, F.S.; allowing districts to operate innovation schools through a pilot program; providing definitions and

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requirements; amending 1003.01, F.S.; removing blended learning courses provided by a charter school or traditional public school from the definition of core curricular course for purposes of class size requirements; amending 1003.498, F.S.; requiring the Department of Education to provide identifiers for existing course codes to designate their use for blended learning courses; removing restrictions on students for taking on-line courses across district lines; prohibiting school districts from requiring a public school student to take an on-line course outside the school day, in addition to the student's courses for a given term, or on school grounds; amending 1011.61, F.S.; clarifying reporting of FTE for courses that require an end-of-course assessment; providing an effective date.

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Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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Section 1. Subsection (6) is added to section 1002.321, Florida Statutes, to read:

1002.321 Digital learning.-

(6) The department shall develop an online catalog of available digital learning courses provided pursuant to 1002.37, 1002.45, and 1003.498, F.S., which provides, for each course, access to the course description, completion and passage rates and a method for student and teacher users to provide evaluative feedback.

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Section 2. Subsection (3) and subsection (6) of s. 1002.37, F.S. are amended to read:

1002.37 The Florida Virtual School. -

- (3) Funding for the Florida Virtual School shall be provided as follows:
- (a)1. For a student in grades 9 through 12, a "full-time equivalent student" is one student who has successfully completed six full-credit courses that count toward the minimum number of credits required for high school graduation. A student who completes fewer than six full-credit courses is a fraction of a full-time equivalent student. Half-credit course completions shall be included in determining a full-time equivalent student. Credit completed by a student in excess of the minimum required for that student for high school graduation is not eligible for funding.
- 2. For a student in kindergarten through grade 8, a "full-time equivalent student" is one student who has successfully completed six courses or the prescribed level of content that counts toward promotion to the next grade. A student who completes fewer than six courses or the prescribed level of content shall be a fraction of a full-time equivalent student.
- 3. Beginning in the 2014-2015 fiscal year, when s. 1008.22(3)(g) is implemented, the reported full-time equivalent students and associated funding of students enrolled in courses requiring passage of an end-of-course assessment shall be adjusted after the student completes the end-of-course assessment. However, no adjustment shall be made for home education program students who choose not to take an end-of-

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course assessment.

4. Home education students shall be funded in accordance with this section upon course completion if the parent verifies, upon enrollment for each course, that the student is registered as a home education student with their district pursuant to s. 1002.41(1)(a), F.S.

For purposes of this paragraph, the calculation of "full-time equivalent student" shall be as prescribed in s.

94 1011.61(1)(c)1.b.(V).

- (6) The board of trustees shall annually submit to the Governor, the Legislature, the Commissioner of Education, and the State Board of Education a complete and detailed report setting forth:
- (a) The operations and accomplishments of the Florida

 Virtual School within the state and those occurring outside the state as Florida Virtual School Global.
- (b) The marketing and operational plan for the Florida Virtual School and Florida Virtual School Global, including recommendations regarding methods for improving the delivery of education through the Internet and other distance learning technology.
- (c) The assets and liabilities of the Florida Virtual School $\underline{\text{and Florida Virtual School Global}}$ at the end of the fiscal year.
- (d) A copy of an annual financial audit of the accounts and records of the Florida Virtual School and Florida Virtual School Global, conducted by an independent certified public

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accountant and performed in accordance with rules adopted by the Auditor General.

- (e) Recommendations regarding the unit cost of providing services to students through the Florida Virtual School and Florida Virtual School Global. In order to most effectively develop public policy regarding any future funding of the Florida Virtual School, it is imperative that the cost of the program is accurately identified. The identified cost of the program must be based on reliable data.
- (f) Recommendations regarding an accountability mechanism to assess the effectiveness of the services provided by the Florida Virtual School and Florida Virtual School Global.

Section 3. Paragraph (b) of subsection (1), paragraph (a) of subsection (2), and subsection (5), of section 1002.45, Florida Statutes, are amended, and paragraph (f) is added to subsection (3) of that section, to read:

1002.45 Virtual instruction programs.-

- (1) PROGRAM.—
- (b) Each school district that is eligible for the sparsity supplement pursuant to s. 1011.62(7)(a) and (b) shall provide all enrolled public school students within its boundaries the option of participating in part-time and full-time virtual instruction programs. Each school district that is not eligible for the sparsity supplement pursuant to s. 1011.62(7)(a) and (b) shall provide at least three options for part-time and full-time virtual instruction. All school districts must provide parents with timely written notification of at least one open enrollment period for full-time students of 90 days or more which ends 30

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days before the first day of the school year. The purpose of the program is to make quality virtual instruction available to students using online and distance learning technology in the nontraditional classroom. A school district virtual instruction program shall consist of the following:

- 1. Full-time <u>and part-time</u> virtual instruction for students enrolled in kindergarten through grade 12.
- 2. Part-time virtual instruction for students enrolled in kindergarten through grade 12 courses that are measured pursuant to subparagraph (8)(a)2.
- 3. Full-time or part-time virtual instruction for students enrolled in dropout prevention and academic intervention programs under s. 1003.53, Department of Juvenile Justice education programs under s. 1003.52, core-curricula courses to meet class size requirements under s. 1003.03, or Florida College System institutions under this section.
 - (2) PROVIDER QUALIFICATIONS.-
- (a) The department shall annually publish online a list of providers approved to offer virtual instruction programs. To be approved by the department, a provider must document that it:
- 1. Is nonsectarian in its programs, admission policies, employment practices, and operations;
- Complies with the antidiscrimination provisions of s.
 1000.05;
- 3. Locates an administrative office or offices in this state, requires its administrative staff to be state residents, Requires all instructional staff to be Florida-certified teachers under chapter 1012, and conducts background screenings

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for all employees or contracted personnel, as required by s. 1012.32, using state and national criminal history records;

- 4. Providers must provide the following minimum level of services to parents and students. Specific information must be posted and accessible on-line, and include the teacher-parent and teacher-student contact policies for each course, including, but not limited to:
- a. how to contact the instructor via phone, email, and/or
 online messaging tools;
- b. how to contact technical support via phone, email, and/or online messaging tools;
- <u>c. how to contact the administration office via phone,</u>
 <u>email</u>, and/or online messaging tools; and
- d. any requirements for regular contact with the instructor for the course and clear expectations for meeting this requirement.

The instructor in every course must, at a minimum, conduct one contact via phone with the parent and the student each month.

5.4. Possesses prior, successful experience offering online courses to elementary, middle, or high school students as demonstrated by quantified student learning gains in each subject area and grade level provided for consideration as an instructional program option; however, for providers without sufficient prior, successful experience offering online courses, the department may conditionally approve providers to offer courses measured pursuant to subparagraph (8) (a) 2. Conditional approval shall only be valid for one school year at which time

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the provider's experience in offering such courses must be considered in determining whether to grant approval to offer virtual instruction programs.

- $\underline{6.5.}$ Is accredited by a regional accrediting association as defined by State Board of Education rule;
- 7.6. Ensures instructional and curricular quality through a detailed curriculum and student performance accountability plan that addresses every subject and grade level it intends to provide through contract with the school district, including:
- a. Courses and programs that meet the standards of the International Association for K-12 Online Learning and the Southern Regional Education Board.
- b. Instructional content and services that align with, and measure student attainment of, student proficiency in the Next Generation Sunshine State Standards.
- c. Mechanisms that determine and ensure that a student has satisfied requirements for grade level promotion and high school graduation with a standard diploma, as appropriate;
- 8.7. Publishes for the general public, in accordance with disclosure requirements adopted in rule by the State Board of Education, as part of its application as a provider and in all contracts negotiated pursuant to this section:
- a. Information and data about the curriculum of each full-time and part-time program.
 - b. School policies and procedures.
- c. Certification status and physical location of all administrative and instructional personnel.
 - d. Hours and times of availability of instructional

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225 personnel.

- e. Student-teacher ratios.
- f. Student completion and promotion rates.
- g. Student, educator, and school performance accountability outcomes;
 - 9.8. If the provider is a Florida College System institution, employs instructors who meet the certification requirements for instructional staff under chapter 1012; and
 - 10.9. Performs an annual financial audit of its accounts and records conducted by an independent certified public accountant which is in accordance with rules adopted by the Auditor General, is conducted in compliance with generally accepted auditing standards, and includes a report on financial statements presented in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles.
 - Section 3. <u>Section 1002.451</u>, Florida Statutes, is created to read:
 - district school board may operate a district innovation school for the purpose of encouraging innovation while requiring high student academic achievement and accountability in exchange for flexibility and exemption from specific statutes and rules. The innovation school shall operate within existing resources.
 - (1) DISTRICT INNOVATION SCHOOL A district innovation school is defined as a school that has adopted and implemented, on a school-wide basis, a blended learning program. A blended learning program is defined as a formal education program in which a student learns at least in part through online delivery

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of content and instruction with some element of student control over time, place, path, and/or pace and at least in part at a supervised brick-and-mortar location away from home. Blended learning models shall include major components such as differentiated instruction, data-driven placement, flexible scheduling, differentiated teaching, and self-paced learning. The school shall use one of the following blended learning models:

- <u>a. Flipped Classroom Model in which students utilize online</u> instructional videos at home for homework and practice concepts in the classroom with the support of the teacher; or
- b. Flex Model in which students learn primarily online in a brick and mortar school, and teachers act as facilitators; or
- c. Rotation Model in which students move between different learning modalities, such as, online instruction, teacher directed instruction, seminar or group projects, and one-on-one teacher coaching. Rotation models include: individual; station; and lab.
- (2) GUIDING PRINCIPLES. A district innovation school shall be guided by the following principles:
- <u>a. Meet high standards of student achievement in exchange</u> for flexibility with statutes and rules;
- b. Implement innovative learning methods and measurement tools, including blended learning, to implement a school-side transformation, not just specific courses, to improve student learning and academic achievement;
- c. Promote enhanced academic success and financial efficiency by aligning responsibility with accountability;

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- d. Require the measurement of learning outcomes;
- e. Provide parents with sufficient information on whether their child is reading at grade level and whether the child makes learning gains each year spent in the innovation school.
- (3) TERMS OF THE PILOT PROGRAM A district innovation school may operate pursuant to a performance contract with the district school board for a period of 5 years, at the end of which the school's performance will be evaluated for purposes of renewal.
- (a) After an initial three year period, if a district innovation school receives a school grade of F for two consecutive years the district school board shall terminate the contract with the school and the school shall no longer be eligible for the statutory flexibilities provided in subsection (4).
 - (4) EXEMPTION FROM STATUTES AND RULES. -
- (a) A district innovation school shall be exempt from all statutes in chapters 1000-1013. However, a district innovation school shall be in compliance with the following statutes in chapters 1000-1013:
- 1. Those statutes specifically applying to district innovation schools, including this section.
- 2. Those statutes pertaining to the student assessment program and school grading system.
- 3. Those statutes pertaining to the provision of services to students with disabilities.
- 4. Those statutes pertaining to civil rights, including s. 1000.05, relating to discrimination.

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310	welfa	re.	_									
311		(b)	Addit	cionally,	a	district	inr	novation	school	shall	be	in

- compliance with the following statutes:
- 1. Section 286.011, relating to public meetings and records, public inspection, and criminal and civil penalties.
 - 2. Chapter 119, relating to public records.
- 3. Section 1003.03, relating to the maximum class size, except that the calculation for compliance pursuant to s.

 1003.03 shall be the average at the school level.
- 4. Section 1012.22(1)(c), relating to compensation and salary schedules.
 - 5. Section 1012.33(5), relating to workforce reductions.
- 6. Section 1012.335, relating to contracts with instructional personnel hired on or after July 1, 2011.
- 7. Section 1012.34, relating to the substantive requirements for performance evaluations for instructional personnel and school administrators.

Section 4. Subsection (14) of section 1003.01, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

- 1003.01 Definitions.—As used in this chapter, the term:
- (14) "Core-curricula courses" means:
- (a) Courses in language arts/reading, mathematics, social studies, and science in prekindergarten through grade 3, excluding any extracurricular courses pursuant to subsection (15);
- (b) Courses in grades 4 through 8 in subjects that are measured by state assessment at any grade level and courses

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required for middle school promotion, excluding any extracurricular courses pursuant to subsection (15);

- (c) Courses in grades 9 through 12 in subjects that are measured by state assessment at any grade level and courses that are specifically identified by name in statute as required for high school graduation and that are not measured by state assessment, excluding any extracurricular courses pursuant to subsection (15);
 - (d) Exceptional student education courses; and
- (e) English for Speakers of Other Languages courses. The term is limited in meaning and used for the sole purpose of designating classes that are subject to the maximum class size requirements established in s. 1, Art. IX of the State Constitution. This term does not include courses offered under ss. 1002.33(7)(a)2.b., 1002.321(4)(e), 1002.37, 1002.415, and 1002.45.
- Section 5. Subsections (1) and (2) of section 1003.498, Florida Statues, are amended, and subsection (3) is added to that section to read:
 - 1003.498 School district virtual course offerings.-
- (1) School districts may deliver courses in the traditional school setting by personnel certified pursuant to s. 1012.55 who provide direct instruction through virtual instruction or through blended learning courses consisting of both traditional classroom and online instructional techniques. Students in a blended learning course must be full-time students of the school and receive the online instruction in a classroom setting at the school. The funding, performance, and

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accountability requirements for blended learning courses are the same as those for traditional courses. To facilitate the delivery and coding of blended learning courses, the Department of Education shall provide identifiers for existing course codes to designate that they are being used for blended learning courses for the purpose of ensuring the efficient reporting of such courses.

- (2) School districts may offer virtual courses for students enrolled in the school district. These courses must be identified in the course code directory. Students who meet the eligibility requirements of s. 1002.455 may participate in these virtual course offerings.
- (a) Any eligible student who is enrolled in a school district may register and enroll in an online course offered by his or her school district.
- (b) Any eligible student who is enrolled in a school district may register and enroll in an online course offered by any other school district in the state. To except as limited by the following:
- 1. A student may not enroll in a course offered through a virtual instruction program provided pursuant to s. 1002.45.
- 2. A student may not enroll in a virtual course offered by another school district if:
- b. The course is offered in the school in which the student is enrolled. However, a student may enroll in an online course offered by another school district if the school in which

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the student is enrolled offers the course but the student is unable to schedule the course in his or her school.

3. The school district in which the student completes the course shall report the student's completion of that course for funding pursuant to s. 1011.61(1)(c)1.b.(VI), and the home school district shall not report the student for funding for that course.

For purposes of this paragraph, the combined total of all school district reported FTE may not be reported as more than 1.0 full-time equivalent student in any given school year. The Department of Education shall establish procedures to enable interdistrict coordination for the delivery and funding of this online option.

(3) A school district may not require a public school student to take a course outside the school day, in addition to the student's courses for a given term, or on school grounds.

Section 6. Subsections (c) of section 1011.61, F.S. is amended to read:

- (1) A "full-time equivalent student" in each program of the district is defined in terms of full-time students and part-time students as follows:
 - (c)1. A "full-time equivalent student" is:
- a. A full-time student in any one of the programs listed in s. 1011.62(1)(c); or
 - b. A combination of full-time or part-time students in any one of the programs listed in s. 1011.62(1)(c) which is the equivalent of one full-time student based on the following calculations:

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- A full-time student in a combination of programs listed in s. 1011.62(1)(c) shall be a fraction of a full-time equivalent membership in each program equal to the number of net hours per school year for which he or she is a member, divided by the appropriate number of hours set forth in subparagraph (a) 1. or subparagraph (a) 2. The sum of the fractions for each program may not exceed the maximum value set forth in subsection (4).
- A prekindergarten student with a disability shall meet the requirements specified for kindergarten students.
- (III) A full-time equivalent student for students in kindergarten through grade 12 in a full-time virtual instruction program under s. 1002.45 or a virtual charter school under s. 1002.33 shall consist of six full-credit completions or the prescribed level of content that counts toward promotion to the next grade in programs listed in s. 1011.62(1)(c). Credit completions may be a combination of full-credit courses or halfcredit courses. Beginning in the 2014-2015 fiscal year, when s. 1008.22(3)(q) is implemented, the reported full-time equivalent students and associated funding of students enrolled in courses requiring passage of an end-of-course assessment shall be adjusted after the student completes the end-of-course assessment.
- (IV) A full-time equivalent student for students in kindergarten through grade 12 in a part-time virtual instruction program under s. 1002.45 shall consist of six full-credit completions in programs listed in s. 1011.62(1)(c)1. and 3.
- Credit completions may be a combination of full-credit courses

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or half-credit courses. Beginning in the fourth year of administering the end of course assessment pursuant to s.

1008.22(3)(c)2.a., the FTE shall be credit-based and each course shall be equal to 1/6 FTE. The reported FTE shall be adjusted after the student successfully completes the end-of-course assessment. Beginning in the 2014-2015 fiscal year, when s.

1008.22(3)(g) is implemented, the reported full-time equivalent students and associated funding of students enrolled in courses requiring passage of an end-of-course assessment shall be adjusted after the student completes the end-of-course assessment.

A Florida Virtual School full-time equivalent student (V)shall consist of six full-credit completions or the prescribed level of content that counts toward promotion to the next grade in the programs listed in s. 1011.62(1)(c)1. and 3. for students participating in kindergarten through grade 12 part-time virtual instruction and the programs listed in s. 1011.62(1)(c) for students participating in kindergarten through grade 12 fulltime virtual instruction. Credit completions may be a combination of full-credit courses or half-credit courses. Beginning in the fourth year of administering the end of course assessment pursuant to s. 1008.22(3)(c)2.a., the FTE shall be credit-based and each course shall be equal to 1/6 FTE. The reported FTE shall be adjusted after the student successfully completes the end-of-course assessment. Beginning in the 2014-2015 fiscal year, when s. 1008.22(3)(g) is implemented, the reported full-time equivalent students and associated funding of students enrolled in courses requiring passage of an end-of-

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course assessment shall be adjusted after the student completes the end-of-course assessment.

- (VI) Each successfully completed full-credit course earned through an online course delivered by a district other than the one in which the student resides shall be calculated as 1/6 FTE.
- (VII) Each successfully completed credit earned under the alternative high school course credit requirements authorized in s. 1002.375, which is not reported as a portion of the 900 net hours of instruction pursuant to subparagraph (1)(a)1., shall be calculated as 1/6 FTE.
- (VIII) (A) A full-time equivalent student for courses requiring a statewide, standardized end-of-course assessment pursuant to s. 1008.22(3)(c)2.a. shall be defined and reported based on the number of instructional hours as provided in this subsection for the first 3 years of administering the end-of-course assessment. Beginning in the fourth year of administering the end-of-course assessment, the FTE shall be credit-based and each course shall be equal to 1/6 FTE. The reported FTE shall be adjusted after the student successfully completes the end-of-course assessment pursuant to s. 1008.22(3)(c)2.a.
- (B) For students enrolled in a school district as a full-time student, the district may report 1/6 FTE for each student who passes a statewide, standardized end-of-course assessment without being enrolled in the corresponding course.
- (C) The FTE earned under this sub-sub-subparagraph and any FTE for courses or programs listed in s. 1011.62(1)(c) that do not require passing a statewide, standardized end-of-course

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assessment are subject to the requirements in subsection (4).

2. A student in membership in a program scheduled for more or less than 180 school days or the equivalent on an hourly basis as specified by rules of the State Board of Education is a fraction of a full-time equivalent membership equal to the number of instructional hours in membership divided by the appropriate number of hours set forth in subparagraph (a)1.; however, for the purposes of this subparagraph, membership in programs scheduled for more than 180 days is limited to students enrolled in juvenile justice education programs and the Florida Virtual School.

The department shall determine and implement an equitable method of equivalent funding for experimental schools and for schools operating under emergency conditions, which schools have been approved by the department to operate for less than the minimum school day.

Section 7. This act shall take effect July 1, 2013.