A bill to be entitled An act relating to recovery care services; amending s. 395.001, F.S.; providing legislative intent regarding recovery care centers; amending s. 395.002, F.S.; amending the definition of an ambulatory surgical center to provide that a patient must be discharged from the center within 24 hours; amending the definition of licensed facility to include a recovery care center; amending the definition of premises to include a recovery care center; creating a defection of a recovery care center; creating a definition of recovery care services; amending s. 395.003, F.S., to include recover care centers as facilities licensed under chapter 395, F.S., creating s. 395.0171, F.S.; providing admission criteria for a recovery care center; providing that a recovery care center must have emergency care and transfer protocols; providing that a recovery care center must have procedures for discharge planning and discharge protocols; providing rulemaking authority to the Agency for Healthcare Administration to implement the subsection; amending s. 395.1055, F.S.; providing that the agency may adopt by rule separate standards for recovery care centers for staffing, infection control, housekeeping, sanitary conditions, medical records, emergency management, establishment, organization, operation,

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minimum space, equipment, and furnishings; providing the agency shall adopt rules for a recovery care center for standards for a dietetic department, proper use of medications, and pharmacy; amending s. 395.10973, F.S.; providing the agency shall enforce the special-occupancy provisions of the Florida Building Code which apply to recovery care centers; amending s. 395.901, F.S.; providing the format of a patient bill from a recovery care center; amending s. 408.802, F.S.; authorizing the Agency for Health Care Administration to license and regulate recovery care centers in accordance with the Health Care Licensing Procedures Act; amending s. 408.820, F.S., providing that recovery care centers are exempt from the licensure requirements of s. 408.810(7)-(10), F.S.; providing an effective date.

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Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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Section 1. Section 395.001, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

395.001 Legislative intent.—It is the intent of the Legislature to provide for the protection of public health and safety in the establishment, construction, maintenance, and operation of hospitals, ambulatory surgical centers, recovery care centers, and mobile surgical facilities by providing for

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licensure of same and for the development, establishment, and enforcement of minimum standards with respect thereto.

Section 2. Subsections (3), (16), and (23) are amended to read, subsections (25), (26), (27), (28), (29), (30), (31), (32), and (33) of section 395.002, Florida Statutes, are renumbered as subsections (27), (28), (29), (30), (31), (32), (33), (34), and (35), respectively, and subsections (25) and (26) are added to that section to read:

395.002 Definitions.—As used in this chapter:

"Ambulatory surgical center" or "mobile surgical facility" means a facility the primary purpose of which is to provide elective surgical care, in which the patient is admitted to and discharged from such facility within 24 hours the same working day and is not permitted to stay overnight, and which is not part of a hospital. However, a facility existing for the primary purpose of performing terminations of pregnancy, an office maintained by a physician for the practice of medicine, or an office maintained for the practice of dentistry shall not be construed to be an ambulatory surgical center, provided that any facility or office which is certified or seeks certification as a Medicare ambulatory surgical center shall be licensed as an ambulatory surgical center pursuant to s. 395.003. Any structure or vehicle in which a physician maintains an office and practices surgery, and which can appear to the public to be a mobile office because the structure or vehicle operates at more than one address, shall be construed to be a mobile surgical

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79 facility.

- (16) "Licensed facility" means a hospital, ambulatory surgical center, recovery care center, or mobile surgical facility licensed in accordance with this chapter.
- (23) "Premises" means those buildings, beds, and equipment located at the address of the licensed facility and all other buildings, beds, and equipment for the provision of hospital, ambulatory surgical, recovery, or mobile surgical care located in such reasonable proximity to the address of the licensed facility as to appear to the public to be under the dominion and control of the licensee. For any licensee that is a teaching hospital as defined in s. 408.07(45), reasonable proximity includes any buildings, beds, services, programs, and equipment under the dominion and control of the licensee that are located at a site with a main address that is within 1 mile of the main address of the licensed facility; and all such buildings, beds, and equipment may, at the request of a licensee or applicant, be included on the facility license as a single premises.
- (25) "Recovery care center" means a facility the primary purpose of which is to provide recovery care services.
- (26) "Recovery care services" means postsurgical and post-diagnostic medical and general nursing care to patients for whom acute-hospitalization is not required and an uncomplicated recovery is reasonably expected. Recovery care services include postsurgical rehabilitation services. Recovery care services do not include intensive care services, coronary care services, or

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critical care services.

Section 3. Subsection (1) of section 395.003, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

395.003 Licensure; denial, suspension, and revocation.-

- (1) (a) The requirements of part II of chapter 408 apply to the provision of services that require licensure pursuant to ss. 395.001-395.1065 and part II of chapter 408 and to entities licensed by or applying for such licensure from the Agency for Health Care Administration pursuant to ss. 395.001-395.1065. A license issued by the agency is required in order to operate a hospital, ambulatory surgical center, recovery care center, or mobile surgical facility in this state.
- (b)1. It is unlawful for a person to use or advertise to the public, in any way or by any medium whatsoever, any facility as a "hospital," "ambulatory surgical center," "recovery care center," or "mobile surgical facility" unless such facility has first secured a license under the provisions of this part.
- 2. This part does not apply to veterinary hospitals or to commercial business establishments using the word "hospital," "ambulatory surgical center," "recovery care center" or "mobile surgical facility" as a part of a trade name if no treatment of human beings is performed on the premises of such establishments.
- (c) Until July 1, 2006, additional emergency departments located off the premises of licensed hospitals may not be authorized by the agency.

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131	Section 4. Section 395.0171, Florida Statutes, is created
132	to read:
133	395.0171 Recovery care center admissions; emergency and
134	transfer protocols; discharge planning and protocols
135	(1) Admissions to a recovery care center shall be
136	restricted to patients who need recovery care services.
137	(2) All patients must be certified by their attending or
138	referring physician or by a physician on staff at the facility
139	as medically stable and not in need of acute-hospitalization
140	prior to admission.
141	(3) A patient may be admitted for recovery care services
142	upon discharge from a hospital or discharge from an ambulatory
143	surgery center. A patient may also be admitted post-diagnosis
144	and post-treatment for recovery care services.
145	(4) A recovery care center must have emergency care and
146	transfer protocols, including transportation arrangements, and
147	referral or admission agreements with at least one hospital.
148	(5) A recovery care center must have procedures for
149	discharge planning and discharge protocols.
150	(6) The agency may adopt rules to implement this
151	subsection.
152	Section 5. Subsections (2) and (8) of section 395.1055,
153	Florida Statutes, are amended to read:
154	395.1055 Rules and enforcement.—
155	(2) Separate standards may be provided for general and
156	specialty hospitals, ambulatory surgical centers, recovery care

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<u>centers</u>, mobile surgical facilities, and statutory rural hospitals as defined in s. 395.602.

- (8) The agency may not adopt any rule governing the design, construction, erection, alteration, modification, repair, or demolition of any public or private hospital, intermediate residential treatment facility, recovery care center, or ambulatory surgical center. It is the intent of the Legislature to preempt that function to the Florida Building Commission and the State Fire Marshal through adoption and maintenance of the Florida Building Code and the Florida Fire Prevention Code. However, the agency shall provide technical assistance to the commission and the State Fire Marshal in updating the construction standards of the Florida Building Code and the Florida Fire Prevention Code which govern hospitals, intermediate residential treatment facilities, recovery care centers, and ambulatory surgical centers.
- (10) The agency shall adopt rules for recovery care centers which include fair and reasonable minimum standards for ensuring that recovery care centers have:
- (a) A dietetic department, service or other similarly titled unit, either on the premises or by contract, which shall be organized, directed and staffed, to assure the provision of appropriate nutritional care and quality food service.
- (b) Procedures to assure the proper use of medications.

 Such procedures shall address prescription and ordering,

 preparation and dispensing, administration, and patient

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monitoring for medication effects.

(c) A pharmacy, pharmaceutical department or service, or similarly titled unit on the premises or by contract.

Section 6. Subsection (8) of section 395.10973, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

395.10973 Powers and duties of the agency.—It is the function of the agency to:

- (8) Enforce the special-occupancy provisions of the Florida Building Code which apply to hospitals, intermediate residential treatment facilities, recovery care centers, and ambulatory surgical centers in conducting any inspection authorized by this chapter and part II of chapter 408.
- Section 7. Subsection (3) of section 395.301, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
- 395.301 Itemized patient bill; form and content prescribed by the agency.—
- (3) On each itemized statement submitted pursuant to subsection (1) there shall appear the words "A FOR-PROFIT (or NOT-FOR-PROFIT or PUBLIC) HOSPITAL (or AMBULATORY SURGICAL CENTER or RECOVERY CARE CENTER) LICENSED BY THE STATE OF FLORIDA" or substantially similar words sufficient to identify clearly and plainly the ownership status of the licensed facility. Each itemized statement must prominently display the phone number of the medical facility's patient liaison who is responsible for expediting the resolution of any billing dispute between the patient, or his or her representative, and the

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Section 8. Subsection (30) is added to section 408.802, 211 Florida Statutes, to read:

408.802 Applicability.—The provisions of this part apply to the provision of services that require licensure as defined in this part and to the following entities licensed, registered, or certified by the agency, as described in chapters 112, 383, 390, 394, 395, 400, 429, 440, 483, and 765:

(30) Recovery care centers, as provided under part I of chapter 395.

Section 9. Subsection (29) is added to section 408.820, Florida Statutes, to read:

408.820 Exemptions.—Except as prescribed in authorizing statutes, the following exemptions shall apply to specified requirements of this part:

(29) Recovery care centers, as provided under part I of chapter 395, are exempt from s. 408.810(7)-(10).

Section 10. This act shall take effect July 1, 2014.

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