1 A bill to be entitled 2 An act relating to substitution of work experience for 3 postsecondary education requirements; providing a 4 short title; amending s. 112.219, F.S.; removing 5 obsolete language; defining the term "public 6 employer"; conforming provisions to changes made by 7 the act; creating s. 112.2195, F.S.; providing 8 definitions; providing requirements for hiring 9 considerations by public employers; providing an exception; providing that a postsecondary degree may 10 11 be a baseline requirement under a certain circumstance; authorizing an applicant to appeal a 12 13 hiring consideration to the Department of Management Services; providing that certain reports may be made 14 to the department; providing remedies if the 15 16 department substantiates an appeal or a report; providing applicability; authorizing rulemaking; 17 18 amending s. 287.057, F.S.; authorizing an agency to 19 substitute certain work experience for postsecondary educational requirements for a person seeking to enter 20 21 into a contract with the agency under certain 22 circumstances; providing an effective date. 23 24 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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Section 1. <u>Sections 112.219 and 112.2195, Florida</u>

<u>Statutes, may be cited as the "Expanding Public Sector Career</u>

Opportunities Act."

- Section 2. Section 112.219, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
- 112.219 Substitution of work experience for postsecondary educational requirements.—
- (1) Beginning July 1, 2022, The head of a public employer an employing agency may elect to substitute verifiable, related work experience in lieu of postsecondary educational requirements for a position of employment if the person seeking the position of employment is otherwise qualified for such position.
- (2) Related work experience may not substitute for any required licensure, certification, or registration required for the position of employment as established by the <u>public employer</u> employing agency and indicated in the advertised description of the position of employment.
- (3) If the head of <u>a public employer</u> an employing agency elects to substitute related work experience for postsecondary educational requirements, the <u>public employer</u> employing agency must include, in all advertisements for the position of employment made by the <u>public employer</u> employing agency, a notice that such substitution is authorized and a description of the related work experience equivalencies that may be

substituted for the required postsecondary education.

- (4) This section  $\underline{\text{and s. } 112.2195 \text{ do}}$  does not abridge state and federal laws and regulations governing equal opportunity employment.
- (5) For purposes of this section, the term "public employer" has the same meaning as in s. 448.095(1) "employing agency" means any agency or unit of government of the state or any county, municipality, or political subdivision thereof, including special districts, that is authorized to employ personnel to carry out the responsibilities of the agency or unit of government.

Section 3. Section 112.2195, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

- 112.2195 Expanding public sector career opportunities.—
- (1) For purposes of this section, the term:
- (a) "Applicant" means a person seeking gainful employment from a public employer.
- (b) "Baseline requirement" means the minimum skills or previous training or experience required to satisfactorily perform the primary duties of an employment position.
- (c) "Department" means the Department of Management Services.
- (d) "Direct experience" means any previous work experience
  during which:
  - 1. The applicant's primary duties were consistent with the

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76	employment position he or she is currently seeking; or
77	2. The skills required for the applicant's primary duties
78	are transferable to the employment position he or she is
79	currently seeking.
80	(e) "Hiring consideration" means all of the following:
81	1. A decision to offer an applicant an interview.
82	2. An interview held in good faith between the public
83	employer and the applicant.
84	3. A decision to move an applicant to a subsequent round
85	in the hiring process.
86	4. A decision to include the applicant on a list of
87	applicants for consideration by another member of the public
88	employer.
89	5. A final offer of employment.
90	(f) "Postsecondary degree" means an associate degree, a
91	bachelor's degree, or a graduate degree from an accredited
92	college or university.
93	(g) "Public employer" has the same meaning as in s.
94	448.095(1).
95	(2) Both of the following apply for hiring considerations
96	by public employers:
97	(a) A public employer may not deny consideration to an
98	applicant solely on the basis of the applicant lacking a
99	postsecondary degree, except as provided under subsection (3).

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A public employer shall determine for each employment

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Prior direct experience or specified certifications or courses may be included as a baseline requirement. A postsecondary degree may only be included as a baseline requirement as provided in subsection (4).

- (3) Paragraph (2) (a) does not apply if a public employer clearly demonstrates that the job duties of the employment position require a postsecondary degree. In the job posting, a public employer must substantiate the necessity of a postsecondary degree on the basis that the postsecondary degree is the best measure to determine if an applicant possesses specific skills required for the job or that the employment position requires advanced accreditation or licensure that is only available to a person who holds a specific postsecondary degree.
- (4) A public employer may include a postsecondary degree as a baseline requirement only as an alternative to the number of years of direct experience required, not to exceed:
- (a) Two years of direct experience for an associate degree;
- (b) Four years of direct experience for a bachelor's degree;
  - (c) Six years of direct experience for a master's degree;
- (d) Seven years of direct experience for a professional degree; or

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126	(e) Nine years of direct experience for a doctoral degree.
127	(5)(a) An applicant who is eliminated from a hiring
128	consideration solely because the applicant lacks a postsecondary
129	degree may appeal such decision to the department.
130	(b) A person may report to the department any job postings
131	by a public employer which require a postsecondary degree but
132	fail to include the information required under subsection (3).
133	(c) If an appeal or report is substantiated by the
134	department, the public employer must reopen the hiring process,
135	modify the job posting, or take other action as directed by the
136	department.
137	(6) This section does not apply to political appointments
138	or other employment positions hired by elected representatives
139	in the state.
140	(7) The department may adopt rules to implement the
141	requirements of subsection (5).
142	Section 4. Subsection (28) is added to section 287.057,
143	Florida Statutes, to read:
144	287.057 Procurement of commodities or contractual
145	services.—
146	(28) An agency may substitute verifiable, related work
147	experience in lieu of postsecondary education requirements for
148	contractual services pursuant to ss. 112.219 and 112.2195 if the
149	person seeking the contract for services is otherwise qualified
150	for such contract.

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Section 5. This act shall take effect July 1, 2023.

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